

MATERIALS

What are some of the properties of materials?

What is a Material

- Materials are things that are used to make the objects around us

Examples



Wood



Plastic



Glass



Cloth

What kind of objects can materials be of use?

- Different kinds of materials can be combined or molded into making other items that we use in our daily lives

Examples



Plastic Bottle



Wooden Chair



Eyeglasses



What are some properties of Materials?

- Materials have properties that help them serve specific purposes.

Take Note!

- A **property** is a quality of something
- Different materials have different properties

Down below are some properties of a material

Strength

- The ability to support a heavy load without breaking or tearing

Examples of Strong Materials



Wood



Plastic



Concrete



Steel

Examples of Weak Materials



Paper



Glass



Styrofoam



Tissue

How to test the strength of the material?

- By trying to break the material using loads or by tearing it with both hands

Examples



Metal Pole is **Strong** because it's hard to break it



A piece of paper is **Weak** because it's easy to tear it

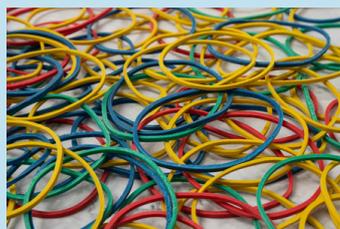
Flexibility

- The ability to bend without breaking

Examples of Flexible Materials



Rope



Rubber



Thread



Cloth

Examples of Stiff Materials



Wood



Glass



Steel



Concrete

How to test the flexibility of the material?

- By trying to bend the material with both hands

Examples



A rubber hose is **Flexible** because it's easy to bend it



A wood is **Stiff** because it's hard to bend it

Float

- Ability to float on water

Examples of Materials that Floats



Styrofoam



Plastic Bottle



Balloon



Feather

Examples of Materials that Sinks



Stone



Glass



Steel



Concrete

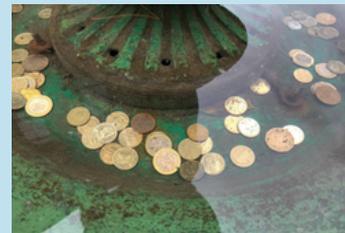
How to test the material if it would float?

- By pushing an object into the water and observing what will happen.
 - Object should not sink underwater and floats on top of the water.

Examples



A rubber duck can **Float** because it's less dense than water.



A coin will **Sink** because it's denser than water.

Take Note!

- Another explanation for these examples above are
 - The Styrofoam is less dense compared to the water
 - The Coins is more dense compared to the water.
- **Density** is a measure of how heavy something is compared to its size.
 - If an object is more dense than the water, the object will sink
 - If the object is less dense than the water, the object will float

Waterproof

- Does not absorb water

Examples of Materials that are Waterproof



Plastic



Glass



Steel



Styrofoam

Examples of Materials that are not Waterproof



Cotton



Paper



Cloth



Thread

How to test the material if it's waterproof?

- By dipping the material in water or pouring water over the material.
 - Object should remain dry

Examples



Rubber boots are **Waterproof** because you're feet will stay dry



Some sneakers are **Not Waterproof** because you're feet will get wet

Transparency

- Has the ability to allow light to pass through

Example



Glass



Clear Bottle



Thin Fabric

How to test the transparency of the material?

- By shining light from one side of the object and observing how much light can be seen on the other side of the object.

Examples



Glass is **Transparent**
because it allows light to pass
through

Exercise 1

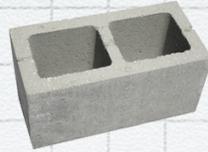
Can you identify which are the strong and weak materials?



Wood



Paper



Concrete



Wool



Glass



Styrofoam



Tissue



Copper



Steel



Plastic

Exercise 2

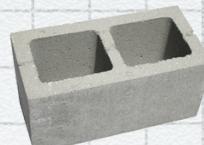
Can you identify which are the flexible and stiff materials?



Steel



Rubberband



Concrete



Rope



Wood



Cloth



Thread



Glass



Plastic Case



Plastic Bag



Exercise 3

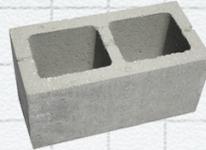
Can you identify which of these materials can float?



Penny



Plastic Bottle



Concrete



Wood



Glass



Styrofoam



Feather



Balloon



Steel



Rock

Exercise 4

Can you identify which are the waterproof materials?



Rubber boots



Tissue



Plastic Bag



Umbrella



Paper



Cloth



Steel



Glass



Cotton



Raincoat



Exercise 5

Can you identify which of these materials are transparent?



Steel



Plastic Bottle



Penny



Rock



Glass



Cellophane



Thin Fabric



Diamond



Concrete



Wood



Correct Answers

Exercise 1

Strong



Wood



Wool



Plastic



Concrete



Steel

Weak



Styrofoam



Tissue



Glass



Paper



Copper

Correct Answers

Exercise 2

Flexible



Rubberband



Thread



Rope



Cloth



Plastic Bag

Stiff



Steel



Concrete



Wood



Plastic Case



Glass

Correct Answers

Exercise 3

Float



Styrofoam



Plastic Bottle



Wood



Feather



Balloon

Sink



Penny



Concrete



Glass



Steel



Rock

Correct Answers

Exercise 4

Waterproof



Raincoat



Glass



Plastic Bag



Rubber boots



Umbrella

Not Waterproof



Cloth



Wood



Paper



Tissue



Cotton

Correct Answers

Exercise 5

Transparent



Penny



Concrete



Steel



Rock



Wood

Not Transparent



Plastic Bottle



Diamond



Cellophane



Thin Fabric



Glass

ABOUT US

We design Roblox science games based on the MOE Science syllabus.

Your child can play at home, at their own pace. Each game has 10-20 game levels that go from easy to hard. We offer Primary 3 and Primary 4 subscriptions right now.



"My daughter loves playing the games and she's learning science too! I just let her play while I do chores."



ROBLOX SCIENCE GAMES FOR

**Primary 3 and
Primary 4**

[Message Us](#)

Or learn more about what we offer [here](#).